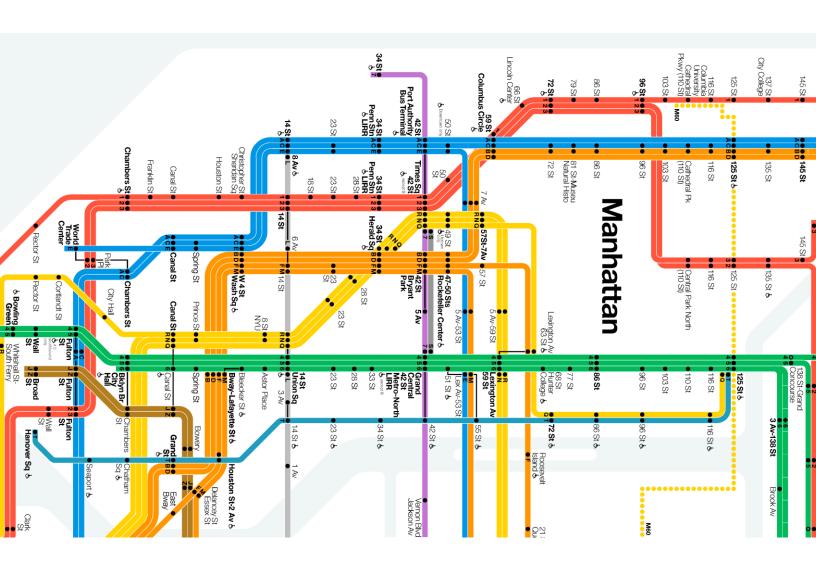


# Research Roadmap 2017

Including: Proprietary Model Dictionary and Library Exhibit Bibliography



#### **About**

#### Alphacution Research Conservatory

Alphacution Research Conservatory is the first digitally-oriented research and strategic advisory business model focused on providing data, analytics and technical infrastructure intelligence to all institutional participants in the financial services ecosystem. Founded by Paul Rowady, Alphacution is specifically designed with a dual mission: 1) Deliver uncommon and data-driven intelligence for data, analytics and technology narratives related to the financial services industry (FSI), and 2) Leverage digital-era tools, technologies and methods in the development and delivery of its products and services, as well as to exemplify the cultural and organization dynamics that are integral to such an effort. Alphacution's core research and advisory services are based on its composite modeling for enterprise and business segment total cost of ownership (TCO) and other FSI technology market sizing, including its trademarked T-Greeks™ Operational Analytics Framework for TCO benchmarking. More information can found at www.alphacution.com. Please send inquiries to info@alphacution.com and follow on Twitter: @alphacution.

#### E. Paul Rowady, Jr.

Paul Rowady is the Founder and Director of Research for Alphacution Research Conservatory, the first digitally-oriented research and strategic advisory business model focused on providing data, analytics and technical infrastructure intelligence within the financial services industry. Most recently the founding principal of TABB Group's technology, analytics and data advisory practice, Paul is in his 28th year of senior-level research, technology, capital markets and proprietary trading roles with firms like O'Connor & Associates, Quantlab, Ritchie Capital Management and TABB Group; and has depth of background in trading strategy research, risk analytics systems and technology development. He also has specific expertise in derivatives, highly automated trading systems, and numerous data management initiatives. Paul is a featured speaker at global markets, technology, data, analytics, and visualization events; regularly quoted in national, financial and industry media; and has provided live and recorded commentary for national and client media channels. Paul's most recent research and consulting focus has related primarily to digital transformation, technology spending / total cost of ownership (TCO) benchmarking, big data analytics, high performance computing (HPC) technologies, OTC derivatives reforms and quantitative trading methods. He earned a Master of Management from the J. L. Kellogg Graduate School of Management at Northwestern University and a B.S. in Business Administration from Valparaiso University. He was also awarded a patent related to data visualization and information design for trading and research systems in 2008.

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### **Research Roadmap**

The follow represents a brief description and modeling constituents for upcoming Alphacution research output in 2017 and beyond:

### 1<sup>st</sup> Annual IT Services Study (20 providers)

Modeling and FIRST annual study on numerous operational and pricing trends, market sizing and additional analysis for the **IT Services sector** as it relates to the banking and financial services ecosystem over the period from FYE 2005 through FYE 2015 / 2016 (wherever application).

Additional modeling, analysis and output to compare and contrast Indian providers relative to those based in the US and Europe. Modeling to be based on the following list of individual providers:

Exhibit 1: Current Models for 2017 IT Services Study (20 providers)

Entity	Hdqrtrs	Currency
Accenture	Ireland	USD
Atos Origin	France	EUR
CapGemini	France	EUR
CGI Group	Canada	CAD
Cognizant	<b>United States</b>	USD
Computer Sciences Corp. (CSC)	<b>United States</b>	USD
Exiservice Holdings	<b>United States</b>	USD
Firstsource Solutions	India	INR
Genpact	Bermuda	USD
HCL Technologies	India	INR
Hexaware	India	INR
Infosys	India	INR
Luxoft Holding, Inc.	Switzerland	USD
MindTree	India	INR
Mphasis	India	INR
Tata Consultancy Services (TCS)	India	INR
Tech Mahindra	India	INR
Unisys	<b>United States</b>	USD
Wipro	India	INR
WNS Global Solutions	India	INR

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Global Bank Technology Spending Study (~75 banks)

Modeling - including FY2016 updates to existing models plus up to an additional 15-25 new models - and the SECOND annual study on technology spending, T-Greeks™ benchmarks, market sizing and additional analysis for the **Global Bank sector**, most models for which currently comprise the timeline from the initial global banking study of FYE 2005 through FYE 2015. Additional output expected to focus on regional, scale, functional, and/or other segmentations from this dataset, such as 1) focused analysis of Japanese, Chinese or Canadian banks; 2) focused analysis of Top 10 Investment Banks; and/or, 3) the development of quarterly benchmarks for a subset of the most notable ecosystem players, like JP Morgan, Barclays or Deutsche Bank, for instance. Further development of the "assets per employee" benchmarking exercise – which has already been useful in showcasing the nature of core strategies - will be included in this study, as well. The next phase of global bank sector modeling to be based on the following expanded list of (up to 79) companies:

Exhibit 2: Current Models for 2017 Global Bank Technology Spending Study (58):

Banking Group
ABN Amro Group NV
Agricultural Bank of China, Ltd.
Australia and New Zealand Banking Group, Ltd.
Banco Bilboa Vizcaya Argentaria SA (BBVA)
Banco do Brasil SA
Banco Santander SA
Bank of America Corp
Bank of China, Ltd.
Bank of Montreal
Bank of New York Mellon Corp.
Bank of Nova Scotia
Barclays Plc
BGC Partners
BNP Paribas SA
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce
China Construction Bank Corp.
Citigroup, Inc.
Comerica
Commerzbank AG

Banking Group (cont.)
Commonwealth Bank of Australia
Credit Agricole Group
Credit Suisse Group AG
Daiwa Securities Group Inc.
Danske Bank A/S
Deutsche Bank AG
Development Bank of Singapore
Fifth Third
Goldman Sachs Group, Inc.
Groupe BPCE
HSBC Holdings Plc
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China, Ltd.
ING Bank NV
Intesa Sanpaolo SpA
Itau Unibanco Holding SA
Jefferies LLC
JP Morgan Chase & Co.
Key Bank
Lloyds Banking Group Plc

Banking Group (cont.)	
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Inc	
Mizuho Financial Group Inc.	
Morgan Stanley	
National Australia Bank, Ltd.	
Nomura Holdings Inc	
Nordea Bank AB	
Northern Trust	
PNC Financial Services Group Inc.	
Rabobank Group	
Royal Bank of Canada	
Royal Bank of Scotland Group Plc	
Société Générale	
Standard Chartered Pls	
State Street	
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group	nc.
Toronto-Dominion Bank	
UBS AG	
Unicredit Group SpA	
US Bancorp	
Wells Fargo & Co.	

Source: Alphacution

Exhibit 3: New Models for 2017 Global Bank Technology Spending Study (up to 21)

Entity	Country	Currency
Allied Irisk Bank / AIB Group (UK) PLC	Ireland	GBP
Banco Bradesco	Brazil	BRL
Bank of Communications	China	CNY
Bayerische Landesbank / BayernLB	Germany	EUR
BB&T	US	USD
BOC Hong Kong	Hong Kong	HKD
Capital One Financial	US	USD
Charles Schwab	US	USD
China Development Bank	China	CNY
China Merchants Bank	China	CNY
Erste Group Bank AG	Austria	EUR
HDFC Bank	India	INR
KBC	Belgium	EUR
KfW	Germany	EUR
Macquarie Group	Australia	AUD
National Bank of Canada	Canada	CAD
Postal Savings Bank of China (PSBC)	China	CNY
Prudential Financial	US	USD
Sberbank	Russia	RUB
SunTrust	US	USD
Westpac Banking Corp	Australia	AUD

### 1<sup>st</sup> Annual Global Exchange Technology Spending Study (25 exchanges)

This is the FIRST annual study based on new modeling related to technology spending trends, T-Greeks analytics, and other key market trends for the **Global Exchanges sector** over the timeline from FYE 2005 through FYE 2016, wherever possible.

Furthermore, this study will be unique in that it will also update existing modeling related to real-time, consolidated, and other market data trends as well as the latest evidence of spending patterns on outsourced market data infrastructure by crosscompositing the exchange models with those of leading market data-related solution providers, such as Thomson Reuters, McGraw-Hill Financial (S&P Global), IHS Markit, and FactSet Research Systems, as well as potentially other leading FSI players, like FIS.

Modeling for this study to showcase the following list of (25) exchanges:

Exhibit 4: New Models for 2017 Global Exchange Technology Spending Study (25 exchanges)

Exchange Group	Code	Hdqrtrs	Currency
Australian Securities Exchange	ASX	Australia	AUD
BATS Global Markets	BATS	US	USD
BM&FBOVESPA S.A.	BSX	Brazil	BRL
BME Spanish Exchanges	BME	Spain	EUR
BSE India Limited	BSE	India	INR
Bursa Malaysia	MYX	Malaysia	MYR
CBOE Holdings, Inc.	CBOE	US	USD
CME Group	CME	US	USD
Deutsche Börse AG	DB1	Germany	EUR
Euronext NV		Netherlands	EUR
Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing	HKX	Hong Kong	HKD
Intercontinental Exchange, Inc. / NYSE	ICE	US	USD
Japan Exchange Group, Inc.	JPX	Japan	JPY
Johannesburg Stock Exchange	JSE	S Africa	ZAR
Korea Exchange	KRX	S Korea	KRW
London Stock Exchange Group	LSE	UK	GBP
Moscow Exchange	MOEX	Russia	RUB
Nasdaq	NASD	US	USD
National Stock Exchange of India Limited	NSE	India	INR
Singapore Exchange	SGX	Singapore	SGD
SIX Swiss Exchange	SIX	Switzerland	CHF
Taiwan Futures Exchange	TAIFEX	Taiwan	TWD
Taiwan Stock Exchange	TWSE	Taiwan	TWD
TMX Group Inc.	TMX	Canada	CAD

### 1<sup>st</sup> Annual Asset Manager Technology Spending Study (~50 managers)

New modeling and FIRST annual study on technology spending, T-Greeks analytics, key market trends, and other observations for the **Asset Management sector** – which will include a diverse selection of traditional and alternative asset managers and advisory firms - for the period beginning FY 2015 through FY2016, wherever possible.

In addition to our customary modeling and exploration of technology spending trends, technical leverage and other productivity measures, we will be diving much more deeply into the development of our "AuM per employee" analytics for this study given our hypothesis that this metric is highly correlated to the underlying core trading or investment strategy – and, the hypothesis that it could help us pierce the current data opacity of "AuX" businesses within larger financial services conglomerates.

Modeling to showcase the following list of (up to 50) asset managers / advisors:

Exhibit 5: New models for 2017 Asset Manager Technology Spending Study (~50 managers)

Asset Management / Advisory	Asset Management / Advisory (cont.)
Aberdeen Asset Management	Lazard Asset Management
Aegon NV	Legal & General Investment Management
Affiliated Managers Group (AMG)	Legg Mason
AllianceBernstein	Leucadia National Corp.
Allianz Global Investors	Lincoln Financial Network
Ameriprise Financial Inc. (AMP)	LPL Financial
Amundi	Man Group plc
Apollo Global Management, LLC	Mass Mutual
Aviva Investors	Nataxis
AXA Equitable	Neuberger Berman
Berkshire Hathaway, Inc.	New York Life
Blackrock	NFP Advisor Services
Blackstone Group, LP	Northwestern Mutual
Brookfield Asset Management, Inc.	Och-Ziff Capital Management, LLC
Calamos Asset Management, Inc.	Omega Healthcare Investors, Inc.
Carlyle Group, LP	Oppenheimer
Castle Alternative Invest AG	Raymond James Financial Inc. (RJF)
DekaBank	Schroder Investment Management
Eaton Vance Management (International)	Securian Financial
Federated Investors	SEI Investments Company
Fortress Investment Group, LLC	Standard Life Investments
Franklin Templeton	T. Rowe Price
Generali Investments Europe	Tetragon Financial Group, Ltd.
Invesco	Voya Financial Inc. (VOYA)
Janus Capital Group	Waddell & Reed Financial Inc. (WDR)

#### **Enterprise Solutions and "Big FinTech" Studies (50 vendors combined)**

Additional future studies focusing on key trends, market sizing and additional analysis will include, but are not limited to, the addition of **Enterprise IT Solutions** and "Big FinTech" sectors. Like the impact from the upcoming (Q1-17) study on the IT Services sector, we expect additional "bottom-up" intelligence earned from modeling additional solution seller segments to highly complement the "top-down" intelligence earned from modeling FSI solution buyer segments, like banks and asset managers.

In other words, modeling solution buyers tends to help define the value of the total ecosystem spending "pie" without shedding much light on the value of the components of that pie (beyond the most course taxonomy of hardware, software, and IT human capital - which of course is still quite valuable). As we model the various sectors of solution sellers, we expect to discover details and develop insights related to the next layer or two of granularity, such as spending patterns related to market data infrastructure, back-office vs. front-office solutions, or governance, risk and compliance (GRC) solutions, for instance.

The companies to be showcased in these studies currently include ~20 Enterprise IT firms and ~30 "Big FinTech" firms, listed as follows:

Exhibit 6: Current / New Models for Upcoming Enterprise IT Solutions and Big FinTech Studies

Enterprise IT
Cisco
EMC
EPAM Systems
Fujitsu
Hewlett Packard Enterprise (HPE)
Hitachi
HP Inc.
IBM
Intel
Lenovo
Microsoft
NTT Data
OpenText
Oracle
SAP
TeleTech
Teradata
Verint Systems
VMWare
Xerox
"Big FinTech"
ACI Worldwide
Broadridge
CA Technologies
Corelogic

"Big FinTech" (cont.)
D+H Corporation
Diebold
Equifax
Factset Research Systems
First Data
First Data Corp
FIS
Fiserv
Interactive Data
Jack Henry Associates
Markit
McGraw Hill Financial (S&P Global)
Moody's Analytics / Moody's Corp
Morningstar
NCR
Nomura Research Institute
Progress Software
SIX
Software AG
SS&C Technologies
SunGard (pre-FIS)
Thomson Reuters
TIBCO
Total Systems Services
Wincor Nixdorf

Source: Alphacution

Note: The modeling components, timing and chronology of the studies outlined above are contingent upon ongoing client, stakeholder and other business needs, and therefore, subject to periodic modification.

#### **Research Mission**

Alphacution is developing a composite model that will ultimately represent a detailed, 360° view of technology spending patterns, "technical leverage", and the "return on technology" for various segments and perspectives in the global financial services ecosystem. We have come to understand these efforts collectively as <u>technology</u> economics, (or, in this case, fintech economics). The motivation behind this mission is to be able to provide the most impactful, data-driven navigational intelligence to our clients for the primary engines of their ongoing transformations, which include the interplay between technology and human capital. Already, this modeling provides an unexpected wealth of intelligence about operational efficiency and business transformation for the global financial sector. Context is the cause of this, which means there is far more value in the journey - for us and you - than the destination...

#### Methodology

For the current phase of development, we meticulously harvest financial and operational data from publicly-available sources, such as company annual reports and regulatory filings<sup>1</sup>. This dataset includes primarily annual data from all companies in our model library and also selective quarterly data samples from a subset of the same companies. Specifically, most data points are harvested from the income statements, balance sheets, and detailed notes for each of these reports.

Our initial focus has been mainly on the technology spending patterns of the largest global banks (given that they are typically the largest absolute buyers of technology in the FSI ecosystem), but continues to expand into other firm types, including brokers, asset managers, pension funds, exchanges, post-trade utilities, technology vendors, IT service providers, and others inside of and tangential to the financial services arena that add value and context to this ongoing analysis.

As of the development of this content, the core composite model currently includes individual models - including financial and operational data - from 118 banks, brokers, asset managers, technology vendors, exchanges, and others - most of which over the entire 11-year period ending December 31, 2015<sup>2</sup>. Many of these – and new modeling - are in the process of updates with 2016 data. By the end of this phase of development at the end of 2017 or early 2018, we expect the Alphacution model library to contain more than 200 detailed and robust models based on key players in the global financial services ecosystem. Furthermore, this modeling is incredibly diverse, with the companies in the latest version of the composite model being headquartered in at least 24 countries and who report their financials in 19 currencies; all analytics from which have been converted and normalized to US dollars.

The following exhibits represent a series of simple taxonomies that illustrate the various perspectives for how Alphacution sees various FSI players fitting together:

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  Includes, for example, US SEC's Forms 10-K, 10-Q, and 20-F (which must be submitted by all "foreign private issuers" that have listed equity shares on exchanges in the United States).

Subscribers to Alphacution's Premium Content Library receive access to detailed output from individual and composite models.

Exhibit 7: Counterparty Taxonomy: Solutions Buyers, Solution Sellers and Referees

#### Financial Services Ecosystem: Counterparty Taxonomy - Solution Buyers, Solution most most Sellers, and Referees Banking Brokerage (Retail / Commercial) **Banking** Exchanges / Liquidity Providers Private / Wealth Management Alphacution Composite Modeling Alphacution Composite Modeling Banking Post-Trade Processing (Corporate / Investment / Wholesale) Vendors Insurance (IT / BP Outsourcing) **Financial** Supply **Products** Chain **Vendors** Asset Management and Services (Pension Funds) (Data / Analytics) Vendors Asset Management (Integrated Solutions) (Traditional / Mutual Funds) **Asset Management** Vendors (Software) (Alternative / Hedge Funds) Vendors Asset Management Regulators (Proprietary) (Hardware) **NGOs** least least Other Updates in process 2016 Source: Alphacution

Exhibit 8: Technology Stack Taxonomy: Top to Bottom

#### **Financial Services Ecosystem:**

Vertical Technology Stack - Top to Bottom

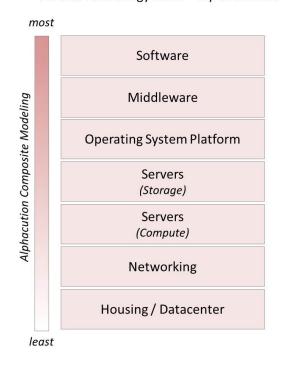
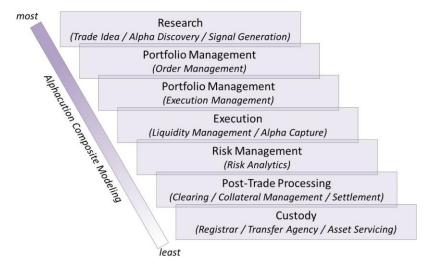


Exhibit 9: Horizontal Workflow Taxonomy: Front to Back Roles / Tasks

#### **Financial Services Ecosystem:**

Horizontal Workflow s- Front to Back Roles / Tasks

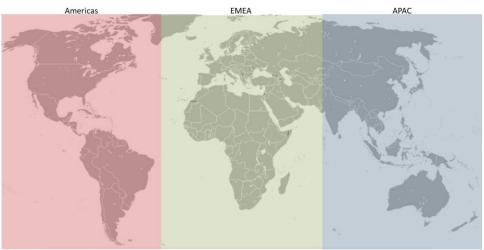


Source: Alphacution

**Exhibit 10: Core Regional Taxonomy** 

#### **Financial Services Ecosystem:**

Regional Breakdown



Source: Alphacution

**Exhibit 11: Asset Class Taxonomy** 

#### **Financial Services Ecosystem:**

Asset Class Breakdown





### **Proprietary Model Dictionary**

Exhibit 12: Alphacution Proprietary Model Dictionary - Company Models 1-30

Metadata										Raw D	ata (A	nnual)					
#	Profile	Company	Country	FX	FYE	FY05	FY06	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16
1	Bank	ABN Amro Group NV	Netherlands	EUR	Dec	Z	Х	х	х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
2	Bank	Agricultural Bank of China, Ltd.	China	CNY	Dec	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	х	Х	Х		
3	Bank	Australia and New Zealand Banking Group, Ltd.	Australia	AUD	Sep	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
4	Bank	Banco Bilboa Vizcaya Argentaria SA (BBVA)	Spain	EUR	Dec	Х	х	х	х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	х	Х	
5	Bank	Banco do Brasil SA	Brazil	BRL	Dec	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
6	Bank	Banco Santander SA	Spain	EUR	Dec	Х	х	х	х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
7	Bank	Bank of America Corp.	US	USD	Dec	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
8	Bank	Bank of China, Ltd.	China	CNY	Dec	Х	х	х	х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х		
9	Bank	BMO Financial Group	Canada	CAD	Oct	Z	х	х	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
10	Bank	Bank of New York Mellon Corp.	US	USD	Dec	Z	Х	х	х	х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
11	Bank	Bank of Nova Scotia	Canada	CAD	Dec	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
12	Bank	Barclays Plc	UK	GBP	Dec	Х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
13	Broker / Dealer	BGC Partners, Inc.	US	USD	Dec	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
14	Bank	BNP Paribas SA	France	EUR	Dec	Х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
15	Bank	Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	Canada	CAD	Oct	Z	х	х	х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
16	Bank	China Construction Bank Corp.	China	CNY	Dec	Z	х	х	х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
17	Bank	Citigroup, Inc.	US	USD	Dec	Х	х	х	х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
18	Bank	Comerica, Inc.	US	USD	Dec	Х	х	х	х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
19	Bank	Commerzbank AG	Germany	EUR	Dec	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
20	Bank	Commonwealth Bank of Australia	Australia	AUD	Jun	Z	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	х	Х	Х		
21	Bank	Credit Agricole Group	France	EUR	Dec	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	Х	
22	Bank	Credit Suisse Group AG	Switzerland	CHF	Dec	Х	х	х	х	Х	х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	<u> </u>
23	Broker / Dealer	Daiwa Securities Group, Inc.	Japan	JPY	Mar	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	
24	Bank	Danske Bank A/S	Denmark	DKK	Dec	Х	х	х	х	Х	х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
25	Bank	Deutsche Bank AG	Germany	EUR	Dec	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	
26	Bank	Development Bank of Singapore	Singapore	SGD	Dec	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Z	
27	Bank	Fifth Third Bancorp	US	USD	Dec	Z	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	
28	Bank	Goldman Sachs Group, Inc.	US	USD	Dec	Х	х	х	х	Х	х	х	х	Х	х	Х	
29	Bank	Groupe BPCE	France	EUR	Dec	X	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	
30	Bank	HSBC Holdings Plc	UK	USD	Dec	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	

x = annual report, regulatory report or related documentation on file; y = company data prior to acquisition or related transaction; z = verifiable data from different year; p = private company for this and prior periods.

Exhibit 13: Alphacution Proprietary Model Dictionary - Company Models 31-60

								Raw D	ata (A	nnual)							
#	Profile	Company	Country	FX	FYE	FY05	FY06	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15 I	FY16
31	Bank	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China, Ltd.	China	CNY	Dec	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	
32	Bank	ING Bank NV	Netherlands	EUR	Dec	Х	Х	Х	х	х	х	Х	х	х	Х	х	
33	Bank	Intesa Sanpaolo SpA	Italy	EUR	Dec	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	
34	Bank	Itau Unibanco Holding SA	Brazil	BRL	Dec	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	
35	Broker / Dealer	Jefferies Group LLC	US	USD	Dec	Z	Х	х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	х	
36	Bank	JP Morgan Chase & Co.	US	USD	Dec	Х	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	х	
37	Bank	KeyCorp	US	USD	Dec	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	
38	Bank	Lloyds Banking Group Plc	UK	GBP	Dec	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	х	
39	Bank	Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group, Inc.	Japan	JPY	Mar	Z	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	
40	Bank	Mizuho Financial Group Inc.	Japan	JPY	Mar	Х	Х	х	х	Х	х	Х	х	х	Х	х	
41	Bank	Morgan Stanley	US	USD	Dec	X	Х	X	X	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	
42	Bank	National Australia Bank, Ltd.	Australia	AUD	Sep	Х	Х	х	х	х	х	Х	х	х	Х	х	
43	Bank	Nomura Holdings, Inc.	Japan	JPY	Mar	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	
44	Bank	Nordea Bank AB	Sweden	EUR	Dec	Х	Х	х	х	х	х	Х	х	х	Х	х	
45	Bank	Northern Trust Corp.	US	USD	Dec	Z	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	
46	Bank	PNC Financial Services Group, Inc.	US	USD	Dec	Х	Х	х	х	х	х	Х	х	х	Х	х	
47	Bank	Rabobank Group	Netherlands	EUR	Dec	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	
48	Bank	Royal Bank of Canada	Canada	CAD	Oct	Z	Х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	Х	х	
49	Bank	Royal Bank of Scotland Group Plc	UK	GBP	Dec	Z	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	
50	Bank	Soci été Générale	France	EUR	Dec	Х	Х	Х	х	х	х	Х	х	х	Х	х	
51	Bank	Standard Chartered Bank	UK	USD	Dec	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	
52	Bank	State Street Corp.	US	USD	Dec	Z	Х	Х	х	х	х	Х	х	х	Х	х	
53	Bank	Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Inc.	Japan	JPY	Mar	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	
54	Bank	Toronto-Dominion Bank (TD Bank)	Canada	CAD	Oct	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	х	
55	Bank	UBS Group AG	Switzerland	CHF	Dec	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	
56	Bank	Unicredit Group SpA	Italy	EUR	Dec	Х	Х	х	х	х	Х	х	х	х	Х	Х	
57	Bank	US Bancorp	US	USD	Dec	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	
58	Bank	Wells Fargo & Co.	US	USD	Dec	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	
59	IT Services	Accenture	Ireland	USD	Aug	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	Х	
60	IT Services	Atos Origin	France	EUR	Dec	Х	Х	х	х	х	Х	х	х	х	Х	х	

x = annual report, regulatory report or related documentation on file; y = company data prior to acquisition or related transaction; z = verifiable data from different year; p = private company for this and prior periods.

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Exhibit 14: Alphacution Proprietary Model Dictionary - Company Models 61-78 and others

		Metadata								Raw D	ata (A	nnual)					
#	Profile	Company	Country	FX	FYE	FY05	FY06	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16
61	IT Services	CapGemini	France	EUR	Dec	Z	Z	Z	Х	Х	Х	х	х	х	Х	Х	
62	IT Services	CGI Group	Canada	CAD	Sep	Х	Х	х	х	Х	х	х	х	х	Х	Х	
63	IT Services	Cognizant	United States	USD	Dec	Х	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
64	IT Services	Computer Sciences Corp. (CSC)	United States	USD	Mar	Х	Х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	Х	Х	х
65	IT Services	ExIservice Holdings	United States	USD	Dec	Z	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
66	IT Services	Firstsource Solutions	India	INR	Mar	р	Z	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	х
67	IT Services	Genpact	Bermuda	USD	Dec	Z	Z	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	Х	
68	IT Services	HCL Technologies	India	INR	Jun		Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	Х
69	IT Services	Hexaware	India	INR	Dec	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
70	IT Services	Infosys	India	INR	Mar	Х	Х	х	х	Х	х	х	х	х	Х	Х	х
71	IT Services	MindTree	India	INR	Mar	р	Z	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	Х
72	IT Services	Mphasis	India	INR	Mar	р	Z	Х	х	х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	х
73	IT Services	Satyam Computer Services (Mahindra Satyam)	India	INR	Mar					у	у	у	у				
74	IT Services	Tata Consultancy Services (TCS)	India	INR	Mar		Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	Х	Х
75	IT Services	Tech Mahindra	India	INR	Mar	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	Х	Х
76	IT Services	Unisys	United States	USD	Dec	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
77	IT Services	Wipro	India	INR	Mar		Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	Х
78	IT Services	WNS Global Solutions	India	INR	Mar	Z	Z	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
82	Enterprise	Fujitsu	Japan	JPY	Mar	Х	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	х	х	х	Х	Х	Х
83	Enterprise	Hewlett Packard Enterprise (HPE)	United States	USD	Oct									Z	Z	Х	
85	Enterprise	HP Inc.	United States	USD	Oct	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	Х	
86	Enterprise	IBM	United States	USD	Dec	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
90	Enterprise	NTT Data	Japan	JPY	Mar	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	х
116	Big FinTech	Morningstar	United States	USD	Dec	Х	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
135	Asset Mgmt	Blackrock	United States	USD	Dec	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	
139	Asset Mgmt	Franklin Templeton	United States	USD	Sep	Z	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	
203	Market Maker	Virtu Financial	United States	USD	Dec						< p	Z	Z	Z	Х	Х	
204	Market Maker	KCG (Getco)	United States	USD	Dec		< p	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Х	Х	Х	
206	Digital	Facebook, Inc.	United States	USD	Dec										Х	Х	
207	Digital	Netflix, Inc.	United States	USD	Dec									х	х	х	
208	Digital	Amazon.com, Inc.	United States	USD	Dec									х	Х	Х	
209	Digital	Google	United States	USD	Dec										х	х	
223	Hedge Fund / PE	Blackstone Group LP	United States	USD	Dec	Z	Z	х	х	х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	

x = annual report, regulatory report or related documentation on file; y = company data prior to acquisition or related transaction; z = verifiable data from different year; p = private company for this and prior periods.

## **Exhibit Bibliography**

Exhibit 15: Open and Premium Exhibits Bibliography – Exhibits 239-278

#	Library	Link	P-Date	Exhibit Title	Company	Profile	Theme
278	Open	Feed	12-Jan-17	Virtu_Revenue by Country_Q114Q316	Virtu Financial, Inc.	Mkt Maker	HFT
277	Open	Feed	12-Jan-17	Virtu Financial_RPE Analysis Q114Q316	Virtu Financial, Inc.	Mkt Maker	HFT
276	Open	Feed	10-Jan-17	List of RoboAdvisors_Dec 2016		Asset Mgmt	Robo-Advisors
275	Pre m	Exclusive	5-Jan-17	Banks Composite_Top 10 Enterprise TCO_2015		Bank	Enterprise TCO
274	Pre m	Exclusive	5-Ja n-17	Banks Composite_Top 10 Headcount_2015 v3		Bank	Headcount
273	Pre m	Exclusive	5-Jan-17	Banks Composite_Top 10 Revenue per Employee_2015 v3		Bank	RPE
272	Pre m	Exclusive	5-Jan-17	Banks Composite_Top 10 Revenue_2015 v7		Bank	Revenue
271	Pre m	Exclusive	5-Jan-17	Banks Composite_Top 10 T-Alpha_2015		Bank	T-Alpha
270	Pre m	Exclusive	5-Jan-17	Banks Composite_Top 10 T-Spread_2015 v5		Bank	T-Spread
269	Pre m	Exclusive	5-Jan-17	Banks Composite_Top 10 T-Theta_2015		Bank	T-Theta
268	Pre m	Exclusive	22-Dec-16	Agri Bank of China eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Agricultural Bank of China, Ltd.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
267	Pre m	Exclusive	22-Dec-16	Bank of China eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Bank of China, Ltd.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
266	Pre m	Exclusive	22-Dec-16	CCB eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	China Construction Bank Corp.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
265	Pre m	Exclusive	22-Dec-16	Daiwa eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Daiwa Securities Group, Inc.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
264	Pre m	Exclusive	22-Dec-16	DBS eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Development Bank of Singapore	Bank	Enterprise TCO
263	Pre m	Exclusive	22-Dec-16	ICBC eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China, Ltd.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
262	Pre m	Exclusive	22-Dec-16	MUFJ eTCO Breakdown 2005- 2015	Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group, Inc.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
261	Pre m	Exclusive	22-Dec-16	Nomura eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Nomura Holdings, Inc.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
260	Pre m	Exclusive	22-Dec-16	Sumitomo eTCO Breakdown 2005 2015	Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group, Inc.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
259	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	ABN Amro eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	ABN Amro Group NV	Bank	Enterprise TCO
258	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	ANZ eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Australia and New Zealand Banking Group, Ltd.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
257	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	BBVA eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Banco Bilboa Vizcaya Argentaria SA (BBVA)	Bank	Enterprise TCO
256	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	BNPP eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	BNP Paribas SA	Bank	Enterprise TCO
255	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	BPCE eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Groupe BPCE	Bank	Enterprise TCO
254	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	CASA eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Credit Agricole Group	Bank	Enterprise TCO
253	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	CBA eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Commonwealth Bank of Australia	Bank	Enterprise TCO
252	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	CS eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Credit Suisse Group AG	Bank	Enterprise TCO
251	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	Danske eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Danske Bank A/S	Bank	Enterprise TCO
250	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	ING eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	ING Bank NV	Bank	Enterprise TCO
249	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	Intesa eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Intesa Sanpaolo SpA	Bank	Enterprise TCO
248	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	NAB eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	National Australia Bank, Ltd.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
247	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	Nordea eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Nordea Bank AB	Bank	Enterprise TCO
246	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	Rabobank eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Rabobank Group	Bank	Enterprise TCO
245	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	Santander eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Banco Santander SA	Bank	Enterprise TCO
244	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	SocGen eTCO Breakdown 2005 2015	Société Générale Group SA	Bank	Enterprise TCO
243	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	UBS eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	UBS Group AG	Bank	Enterprise TCO
242	Pre m	Exclusive	21-Dec-16	Uni Credit eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	UniCredit SpA	Bank	Enterprise TCO
241	Pre m	Exclusive	20-Dec-16	Barclays eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Barclays plc	Bank	Enterprise TCO
240	Pre m	Exclusive	20-Dec-16	BMO eTCO Breakdown_20052015	BMO Financial Group	Bank	Enterprise TCO
239	Pre m	Exclusive	20-Dec-16	CIBC eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	Bank	Enterprise TCO

Exhibit 16: Open and Premium Exhibits Bibliography – Exhibits 199-238

# Libra	ary Lin	k P-D	Date	Exhibit Title	Company	Profile	Theme
238 Pre m	Exclus	sive 20-D	Dec-16	CZB eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Commerzbank AG	Bank	Enterprise TCO
237 Pre m	Exclus	ive 20-D	Dec-16	DB eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	Enterprise TCO
236 Pre m	Exclus	ive 20-D	Dec-16	DB eTCO Comparison 2005-2015	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	Enterprise TCO
235 Pre m	Exclus	ive 20-D	Dec-16	DB Model v Reported IT Human Capital 2005 - 2015	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	TCO Components
234 Pre m	Exclus	ive 20-D	Dec-16	HSBC eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	HSBC Holdings plc	Bank	Enterprise TCO
233 Pre m	Exclus	sive 20-D	Dec-16	Itau eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Itau Unibanco Holding SA	Bank	Enterprise TCO
232 Pre m	Exclus	sive 20-D	Dec-16	LLoyds eTCO Breakdown 2005 2015	Lloyds Banking Group plc	Bank	Enterprise TCO
231 Pre m	Exclus	ive 20-D	Dec-16	RBC eTCO Breakdown 2005 2015	Royal Bank of Canada	Bank	Enterprise TCO
230 Pre m	Exclus	ive 20-D	Dec-16	RBS eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Royal Bank of Scotland Group plc	Bank	Enterprise TCO
229 Pre m	Exclus	ive 20-D	Dec-16	Scotiabank eTCO Breakdown 2005 2015	Scotiabank / Bank of Nova Scotia	Bank	Enterprise TCO
228 Pre m	Exclus	ive 20-D	Dec-16	Standard Chartered eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Standard Chartered Bank	Bank	Enterprise TCO
227 Pre m	Exclus	ive 20-D	Dec-16	TD Bank eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	TD Bank Group	Bank	Enterprise TCO
226 Pre m	Exclus	sive 20-D	Dec-16	WF eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Wells Fargo & Co.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
225 Pre m	Exclus	sive 19-D	Dec-16	53 eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Fifth Third Bancorp	Bank	Enterprise TCO
224 Pre m	Exclus	sive 19-D	Dec-16	BAML eTCO Breakdown (Bars) 2005-2015	Bank of America Corp.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
223 Pre m	Exclus	sive 19-D	Dec-16	BAML eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Bank of America Corp.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
222 Pre m	Exclus	sive 19-D	Dec-16	Banco do Brasil eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Banco do Brasil SA	Bank	Enterprise TCO
221 Pre m	Exclus	sive 19-D	Dec-16	BGC Partners eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	BGC Partners, Inc.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
220 Pre m	Exclus	sive 19-D	Dec-16	BNYM AUC per Employee 2005-2015	Bank of New York Mellon Corp.	Bank	AuX
219 Pre m	Exclus	sive 19-D	Dec-16	BNYM eTCO Breakdwon 2005-2015	Bank of New York Mellon Corp.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
218 Pre m	Exclus	sive 19-D	Dec-16	Citi eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Citigroup, Inc.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
217 Pre m	Exclus	ive 19-D	Dec-16	Comerica eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Comerica, Inc.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
216 Pre m	Exclus	ive 19-D	Dec-16	DB Quarterly Hardware / Software Spend Q1/11-Q2/16	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	TCO Components
215 Pre m	Exclus	ive 19-D	Dec-16	DB Quarterly Headcount Q1/11-Q3/16	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	Headcount
214 Pre m	Exclus	ive 19-D	Dec-16	GS eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Goldman Sachs Group, Inc.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
213 Pre m	Exclus	ive 19-D	Dec-16	Jefco eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Jefferies Group LLC	Bank	Enterprise TCO
212 Pre m	Exclus	ive 19-D	Dec-16	JPMC eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	JP Morgan Chase & Co.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
211 Pre m	Exclus	ive 19-D	Dec-16	Key Bank eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	KeyCorp	Bank	Enterprise TCO
210 Pre m	Exclus	ive 19-D	Dec-16	MS eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Morgan Stanley	Bank	Enterprise TCO
209 Pre m	Exclus	ive 19-D	Dec-16	NT AUC per Employee 2005-2015	Northern Trust Corp.	Bank	AuX
208 Pre m	Exclus	ive 19-D	Dec-16	NT eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	Northern Trust Corp.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
207 Pre m	Exclus	ive 19-D	Dec-16	PNC eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	PNC Financial Services Group, Inc.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
206 Prem	Exclus	ive 19-D	Dec-16	STT eTCO Breakdown 2005 2015	State Street Corp.	Bank	Enterprise TCO
205 Pre m	Exclus	ive 19-D	Dec-16	US Bancorp eTCO Breakdown 2005-2015	U S Bancorp	Bank	Enterprise TCO
204 Oper	n Feed	15-D	Dec-16	Virtu_Trading Revenue per Employee 20112015	Virtu Financial, Inc.	Mkt Maker	HFT
203 Oper	n Feed	15-D	Dec-16	Virtu_Avg Daily Trading Revenue 20112015	Virtu Financial, Inc.	Mkt Maker	HFT
202 Oper	n Feed	14-0	Dec-16	Top Hedge Funds_AUM per Employee 2016 v2		HF	Hedge Funds
201 Prem	Exclus	sive 14-D	Dec-16	Barclays Software Asset Analysis 2005-2014	Barclays plc	Bank	TCO Components
200 Prem				Commerzbank Hardware / Software Spend Analysis 2005-2015	Commerzbank AG	Bank	TCO Components
199 Pre m	Exclus	sive 14-D	Dec-16	DB Annotated TCO Comparison 2005-2015	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	Enterprise TCO

Exhibit 17: Open and Premium Exhibits Bibliography – Exhibits 159-198

#	Library	Link	P-Date	Exhibit Title	Company	Profile	Theme
198	Pre m	Exclusive	14-Dec-16	DB FX TCO Impact Q1/11 - Q4/15	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	TCO Components
197	Pre m	Exclusive	14-Dec-16	DB Reported Technology Expense Analysis (2005-2015) v2.2	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	TCO Components
196	Pre m	Exclusive	14-Dec-16	DB Software Asset Analysis (2005-2015) v3	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	TCO Components
195	Pre m	Exclusive	14-Dec-16	DB Software Spend Analysis 2006-2015	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	TCO Components
194	Pre m	Exclusive	14-Dec-16	JPMC Segment Headcount 2005-2015	JP Morgan Chase & Co.	Bank	Headcount
193	Pre m	Exclusive	14-Dec-16	LLoyds Hardware / Software Asset Analysis 2005-2014	Lloyds Banking Group plc	Bank	TCO Components
192	Pre m	Exclusive	14-Dec-16	Nordea Software Asset Analysis 2005-2015	Nordea Bank AB	Bank	TCO Components
191	Pre m	Exclusive	14-Dec-16	RBS Hardware and Software Assets 2005-2015	Royal Bank of Scotland Group plc	Bank	TCO Components
190	Open	Feed	4-Oct-16	ING Group_Headcount historical and projections 20161003	ING Group NV	Bank	Headcount
189	Open	Feed	4-Oct-16	ING Group_Post GFC Divestitures 20161003	ING Group NV	Bank	Divestitures
188	Open	Feed	23-Sep-16	Technology Stack Taxonomy		General	Research Roadmap
187	Open	Feed	23-Sep-16	Regional Breakdown / Taxonomy		General	Research Roadmap
186	Open	Feed	23-Sep-16	Horizontal Workflows Taxonomy_Front to Back		General	Research Roadmap
185	Open	Feed	23-Sep-16	Counterparty Taxonomy_Buyers Sellers and Referees		General	Research Roadmap
184	Open	Feed	23-Sep-16	Asset Class Breakdown / Taxonomy		General	Research Roadmap
183	Open	Report	21-Sep-16	T-Greeks for Custodian Banks 2015		Bank	T-Greeks
182	Open	Feed	20-Sep-16	Analog Digital Gap for Banks_Bubble Chart_20160916 v7		Digital	Digital Frontier
181	Open	Feed	14-Sep-16	Large European Bank_Total Quarterly Headcount Q111Q216 20160913		Bank	Headcount
	Open	Feed	14-Sep-16	Large European Bank_Total Quarterly Headcount 20160912		Bank	Headcount
179	Open	Feed	14-Sep-16	Large European Bank_Segment Headcount Index 20160912 v2		Bank	Headcount
	Open	Feed	14-Sep-16	Large European Bank_Front v Back Headcount Index 20160912		Bank	Headcount
177	Open	Feed		Goldman Sachs_Total Quarterly Headcount 2004Q216 20160913 v2	Goldman Sachs Group, Inc.	Bank	Headcount
176	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	ABN Amro Business Segment Headcount (2009-2015) v3	ABN Amro Group NV	Bank	Headcount
175	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	ABN Amro Business Segment RPE (2010-2015) v3	ABN Amro Group NV	Bank	Revenue
174	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	ABN Amro Technology Asset Analysis (2009-2015) v3	ABN Amro Group NV	Bank	TCO Components
173	Pre m	Exclusive		ANZ Technology Asset Analysis (2005-2015) v3	Australia and New Zealand Banking Group, Ltd.	Bank	TCO Components
172	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	Banco do Brasil Technology Asset Analysis (2005-2015) v3	Banco do Brasil SA	Bank	TCO Components
	Pre m	Exclusive		BBVA Acquired Software (2005-2015) v3	Banco Bilboa Vizcaya Argentaria SA (BBVA)	Bank	TCO Components
	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	BNYM Capitalized Software (2005-2015) v3	Bank of New York Mellon Corp.	Bank	TCO Components
169	Pre m	Exclusive		CIBC Business Segment RPE (2009-2015) v3	Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	Bank	Revenue
	Pre m	Exclusive		CIBC Hardware / Software Asset Analysis (2005-2015) v3	Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	Bank	TCO Components
	Pre m	Exclusive	-	CS Business Segment RPE (2005-2014) v3	Credit Suisse Group AG	Bank	Revenue
	Pre m	Exclusive		CS Group RPE (2005-2015); Segment RPE (2013-2015)	Credit Suisse Group AG	Bank	Revenue
165	Pre m	Exclusive		CS Regional RPE (2005-2015) v3	Credit Suisse Group AG	Bank	Revenue
	Pre m	Exclusive		GS Segment Depreciation / Amortization Analysis (2005-2015) v3	Goldman Sachs Group, Inc.	Bank	TCO Components
163	Pre m	Exclusive	1	ING Business Segment RPE (2005-2015) v3	ING Bank NV	Bank	Revenue
162	Pre m	Exclusive		ING Hardware / Software Asset Analysis (2005-2015) v3	ING Bank NV	Bank	TCO Components
	Pre m	Exclusive		ING RPE by Country 2015	ING Bank NV	Bank	Revenue
_	Pre m	Exclusive		Intesa Hardware / Software Asset Analysis (2005-2015) v3	Intesa Sanpaolo SpA	Bank	TCO Components
159	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	NAB Technology Asset Analysis (2005-2015) v2.1	National Australia Bank, Ltd.	Bank	TCO Components

Exhibit 18: Open and Premium Exhibits Bibliography – Exhibits 119-158

#	Library	Link	P-Date	Exhibit Title	Company	Profile	Theme
158	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	NT Capital Expenditure Allocations (2007-2015) v2	Northern Trust Corp.	Bank	TCO Components
157	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	NT Capital Expenditure Breakdown (2005-2015) v3	Northern Trust Corp.	Bank	TCO Components
156	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	Santander Business Segment RPE (2005-2015) v3	Banco Santander SA	Bank	Revenue
155	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	Santander Hardware / Software Asset Analysis (2005-2015) v3	Banco Santander SA	Bank	TCO Components
154	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	Santander Regional RPE (2005-2015) v3	Banco Santander SA	Bank	Revenue
153	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	Scotiabank Hardware/Software Asset Analysis (2005-2015) v3	Scotiabank / Bank of Nova Scotia	Bank	TCO Components
152	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	TD Bank Hardware / Software Asset Analysis (2004-2015) v3	TD Bank Group	Bank	TCO Components
151	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	UBS Investment Bank RPE (2008-2015) v3	UBS Group AG	Bank	Revenue
150	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	UBS Regional RPE (2005-2015) v3	UBS Group AG	Bank	Revenue
149	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	UBS Segment RPE (2009-2015) v3	UBS Group AG	Bank	Revenue
148	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	UBS Select Country RPE (2005-2015) v3	UBS Group AG	Bank	Revenue
147	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	UniCredit Hardware / Software Asset Analysis (2005-2015) v3	Uni Cre dit SpA	Bank	TCO Components
146	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	WF Annual Segment Equipment Expense 2005-2015 v3	Wells Fargo & Co.	Bank	TCO Components
145	Pre m	Exclusive	12-Jul-16	WF Telco Expense per FTE 2005-2015 v3	Wells Fargo & Co.	Bank	Telco
144	Pre m	Exclusive	11-Jul-16	UBS Technology Asset Analysis (2005-2015) v2	UBS Group AG	Bank	TCO Components
143	Pre m	Exclusive	8-Jul-16	Barclays Technology Asset Analysis 2005-2015	Barclays plc	Bank	TCO Components
142	Pre m	Exclusive	8-Jul-16	CS Technology Asset Analysis (2005-2015) v2	Credit Suisse Group AG	Bank	TCO Components
141	Pre m	Exclusive	8-Jul-16	CS_Outsourcing vs Insourcing (2005-2015)	Credit Suisse Group AG	Bank	TCO Components
140	Pre m	Exclusive	8-Jul-16	DB Outsourcing vs Insourcing Proxy (2005-2015)	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	TCO Components
139	Pre m	Exclusive	8-Jul-16	DB Quarterly Hardware/Software Spend Q1/11 - Q4/15	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	TCO Components
138	Pre m	Exclusive	8-Jul-16	DB Technology Expense Analysis (2005-2015) v3	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	TCO Components
137	Pre m	Exclusive	8-Jul-16	HSBC Software Asset Analysis (2005-2015)	HSBC Holdings plc	Bank	TCO Components
136	Pre m	Exclusive	8-Jul-16	Lloyds Technology Asset Analysis (2005-2015) v2	Lloyds Banking Group plc	Bank	TCO Components
135	Pre m	Exclusive	8-Jul-16	NAB Annual Change in Net Technology Assets (2006-2015) v2	National Australia Bank, Ltd.	Bank	TCO Components
134	Pre m	Exclusive	8-Jul-16	Rabobank Bank User Trends 2011-2015	Rabobank Group	Bank	
133	Pre m	Exclusive	8-Jul-16	Ratio: NHC Tech Spending to Total Revenue, Average 2005-2014		Bank	TCO Components
132	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	DB Annual Change - Hardware vs Software Spend (2006-2015) v2	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	
131	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	BBVA Regional RPE (2010-2011) v2	Banco Bilboa Vizcaya Argentaria SA (BBVA)	Bank	Revenue
130	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	BMO Business Segment RPE v2 (2005-2015)	BMO Financial Group	Bank	Revenue
129	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	BMO Technology Asset Analysis v2 (2008-2015)	BMO Financial Group	Bank	TCO Components
128	Pre m	Exclusive		BNPP Software Asset Analysis v2 (2005-2015)	BNP Paribas SA	Bank	TCO Components
127	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	CBA Technology Asset Analysis v2 (2006-2015)	Commonwealth Bank of Australia	Bank	TCO Components
126	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	DB Business Segment Headcount Indices (2009-2015) v2	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	Headcount
125	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	DB Business Segment RPE (2010-2015) v3	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	Revenue
	Pre m	Exclusive		DB Headcount Segmentation (2011-2015) v2	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	Headcount
123	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	DB Operations Headcount by Segment (2009-2015) v2	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	Headcount
122	Pre m	Exclusive		GS Business Segment RPE (Q3-10 / Q4-15) v2	Goldman Sachs Group, Inc.	Bank	Revenue
	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	GS Total Enterprise Headcount (2004-2009, Q1/09 - Q4/15) v2	Goldman Sachs Group, Inc.	Bank	Headcount
	Pre m	Exclusive		GS Total Headcount (2004-2015) v2	Goldman Sachs Group, Inc.	Bank	Headcount
119	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	Mitsubishi Net Software Assets (2005-2015) v2	Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group, Inc.	Bank	TCO Components

Exhibit 19: Open and Premium Exhibits Bibliography – Exhibits 79-118

#	Library	Link	P-Date	Exhibit Title	Company	Profile	Theme
118	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	Mitsubishi_Capitalized Leases Data Processing Equipment (2005-2015)	Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group, Inc.	Bank	TCO Components
117	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	NT Qtr (Q1-05/Q3-15) / Yr (2005-2014) Equipment / Software Exp	Northern Trust Corp.	Bank	TCO Components
116	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	NT Software Spending Indicators (2005-2015) v2	Northern Trust Corp.	Bank	TCO Components
115	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	RBC Business Segment RPE (2005-2015) v2	Royal Bank of Canada	Bank	Revenue
114	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	RBC Technology Asset Analysis (2005-2015) v2	Royal Bank of Canada	Bank	TCO Components
113	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	SMFG Software Investment Trend (2008-2015)v2	Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group, Inc.	Bank	TCO Components
112	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	Technology Expense by Model Ranking (2014) v2		Bank	TCO Components
111	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	WF Quarterly Equipment / Software Expense (Q1-04 / Q3-15) v2	Wells Fargo & Co.	Bank	TCO Components
110	Pre m	Exclusive	6-Jul-16	WF Quarterly Segment Equipment / Software Spend (Q1-14 / Q3-15) v2	Wells Fargo & Co.	Bank	TCO Components
109	Open	Report	28-Jun-16	16.01340BA Foreshadowing T-Spread Benchmarking 58 Global Banks		Bank	Benchmark
108	Open	Report	28-Jun-16	16.0200OBA Visualizing T-Greeks Operational Analytics Framework		General	T-Greeks
107	Open	Report	28-Jun-16	16.02010BA TSpread Benchmark 2015_58 Large Global Banks		Bank	Benchmark
106	Open	Report	28-Jun-16	Alternative View T-Spread Benchmark 2015_58 Large Global Banks		Bank	Benchmark
105	Open	Report	28-Jun-16	16.0203OBA TSpread Benchmark 2015_58 Large Global Banks by Region		Bank	Benchmark
104	Open	Report	28-Jun-16	16.02040BA TSpread Benchmark 2015_58 Large Global Banks by Country		Bank	Benchmark
103	Open	Report	28-Jun-16	16.0205OBA Stdev of YoY Changes in RPE vs TPE		Bank	T-VOL
102	Open	Report	28-Jun-16	16.02060BA T-Vol Dispersion Ranking Analysis		Bank	T-VOL
101	Pre m	Exclusive	28-Jun-16	Model Hardware Software Spending_58 Banks_20160628		Bank	TCO Components
100	Pre m	Exclusive	28-Jun-16	Model Total Net Headcount_58 Banks_20160628		Bank	Headcount
99	Pre m	Exclusive	28-Jun-16	Sample and Global eTCO by Components_20160628		Bank	TCO
98	Pre m	Exclusive		TCO per Employee by Workflow Category_20160628		Bank	Benchmarking
97	Open	Report	26-May-16	16.01160BA Estimating IT-HC Spend Allocation for Enterprise TCO		Bank	TCO Components
96	Open	Report	26-May-16	Shape of US Banking Concentration for Global TCO Estimation		Bank	Market Sizing
95	Open	Report	26-May-16	16.0118OBA Sample and Global eTCO by Components		Bank	TCO Components
94	Open	Report	26-May-16	16.0119OBA Annual Change_TCO Component Allocation		Bank	TCO Components
93	Open	Report	26-May-16	16.0120OBA Cumulative Change Index_TCO Component Allocation		Bank	TCO Components
92	Open	Report	26-May-16	16.01210BA TCO per Employee by Framework Component		Bank	TCO Components
91	Open	Report	26-May-16	16.0122OBA TCO per Employee by Region		Bank	TCO Components
	Open	Report		16.0123OBA TCO per Employee by Country		Bank	TCO Components
89	Open	Report		16.0124OBA TCO per Employee by Workflow Category		Bank	TCO Components
	Open	Report		16.0125OBA Workflow Category by Business Segment TPE Benchmarks		Bank	Benchmark
_		Report		16.0126OBA Shifting TPE Benchmarks for Agility and Savings		General	Benchmark
86	Open	Report		16.01270BA Modern Financial Complexity in US Banking		Bank	Banking Sector
-	Open	Report		16.0128OBA Pre-GFC Fragmentation in US Banking		Bank	Banking Sector
	Open	Report	26-May-16	16.0129OBA Proprietary vs Managed Services Attribution Continuum		General	Instructional
-	•	Report		16.01300BA Resetting the Value Proposition		General	Instructional
-	Open	Report	26-May-16	16.01310BA Weighted Average T-Spread for Sample Banks		Bank	T-Spread
	Open	Report		16.0132OBA Weighted Average T-Spread for Sample Banks by Region		Bank	T-Spread
-	Open	Report		16.0133OBA Weighted Average T-Spread for Sample Banks by Country		Bank	T-Spread
79	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	Alternative View_TSpread Benchmark 2015_58 Large Global Banks		Bank	Benchmarking

#### Exhibit 20: Open and Premium Exhibits Bibliography – Exhibits 39-78

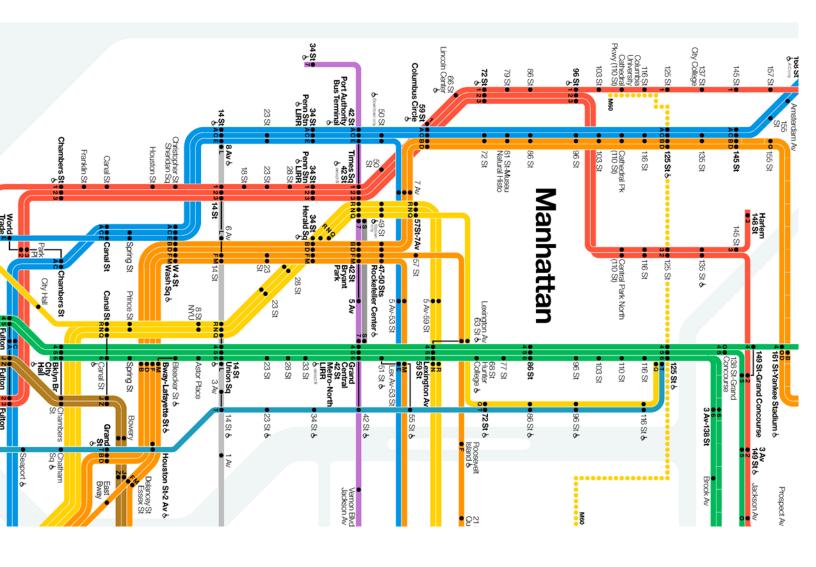
#	Library	Link	P-Date	Exhibit Title	Company	Profile	Theme
78	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	Annual Change_TCO Component Allocation_20160526		Bank	TCO Components
77	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	Contextual Expansion_Banks FANGs Apple Exxon_20169526		Bank	Benchmarking
76	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	Cumulative Change Index_TCO Component Allocation_20160526		Bank	TCO Components
75	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	Estimating ITHC Spend Allocation for Enterprise TCO_20160526		Bank	TCO Components
74	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	RPE Comparsion_Banks FANGs Virtu 2014_20160526		Bank	Benchmarking
73	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	Sample and Global eTCO by Components_20160526		Bank	TCO
72	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	Shape of US Banking Concentration for Global TCO Estimation		Bank	TCO
71	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	Stdev of YoY Changes in RPE vs TPE_20160526		Bank	TCO Volatility
70	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	Total Net Revenue_58 Large Banks 20052015_20160526		Bank	Technical Leverage
69	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	TSpread Benchmark 2015_58 Large Global Banks by Country		Bank	Technical Leverage
68	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	TSpread Benchmark 2015_58 Large Global Banks by Region		Bank	Technical Leverage
67	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	TSpread Benchmark 2015_58 Large Global Banks_20160526		Bank	Technical Leverage
66	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	TVol Dispersion Ranking Analyis_20160526		Bank	TCO Volatility
65	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	Weighted Average TSpread for Sample Banks by Country_20160526		Bank	Benchmarking
64	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	Weighted Average TSpread for Sample Banks by Region_20160526		Bank	Benchmarking
63	Pre m	Exclusive	26-May-16	Weighted Average TSpread for Sample Banks_20160526		Bank	Benchmarking
62	Open	Report	25-May-16	16.01010BA Total Net Revenue_58 Large Banks 2005-2015		Bank	Revenue
61	Open	Report	25-May-16	16.0102OBA Sample Total Net Revenue by Region		Bank	Revenue
60	Open	Report	25-May-16	16.0103OBA Model Total Net Headcount_58 Banks_		Bank	Headcount
59	Open	Report	25-May-16	16.0104OBA Bank Model Headcount by Region		Bank	Headcount
58	Open	Report	25-May-16	16.01050BA Model Hardware Software Spending (58 Banks)		Bank	TCO Components
57	Open	Report	25-May-16	16.0105OBA Hardware Software Tech Spending per Employee_58 Banks		Bank	TCO Components
56	Open	Report	25-May-16	16.0106OBA Sample NHC Technology Spending by Region		Bank	TCO Components
55	Open	Report	25-May-16	16.01070BA Components of Enterprise TCO Framework Diagram		General	TCO Components
54	Open	Report	25-May-16	16.0108OBA Countries in 2005-2015 Banking Group Sample		Bank	Model Library
53	Open	Report	25-May-16	16.01090BA List and Key Attributes Sample Banking Groups		Bank	Model Library
52	Open	Report	25-May-16	16.01100BA Key Metrics - Banking Group Sample (58)		Bank	Key Metrics
51	Open	Report	25-May-16	16.01110BA Hardware and Software Tech Spending per Employee		Bank	TCO Components
50	Open	Report	25-May-16	16.0112OBA Software v Hardware Spend - Canadian Bank Asset Analysis		Bank	TCO Components
49	Open	Report	25-May-16	16.0113OBA Estimating Software Spend Allocation for TCO		Bank	Software
48	Open	Report	25-May-16	Average Software Implied Hardware Allocation_58 Large Banks		Bank	Benchmark
47	Open	Report	25-May-16	Operations Headcount_Business Segment_Large European Bank		Bank	Headcount
46	Pre m	Exclusive	25-May-16	Average Software Implied Hardware Allocation_58 Large Banks		Bank	Hardware
45	Pre m	Exclusive	25-May-16	Components of Enterprise TCO Framework Diagram_20160525		General	Information
44	Pre m	Exclusive	25-May-16	Countries in Banking Group Sample_20160525		Bank	Information
43	Pre m	Exclusive	25-May-16	DB Business Segment RPE (2010-2014) v2	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	Revenue
42	Pre m	Exclusive	25-May-16	DB Technology Expense Analysis (2005-2014) v2	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	TCO Components
41	Pre m	Exclusive	25-May-16	Estimating Software Spend Allocation for TCO_20160525		Bank	TCO Components
40	Pre m	Exclusive	25-May-16	Foreshadowing TSpread Benchmarking 58 Global Banks_20160525		Bank	Benchmarking
39	Pre m	Exclusive	25-May-16	Hardware Software Tech Spending per Employee_58 Banks_20160525		Bank	Benchmarking

Exhibit 21: Open and Premium Exhibits Bibliography – Exhibits 1-38

#	Library	Link	P-Date	Exhibit Title	Company	Profile	Theme
38	Pre m	Exclusive	25-May-16	HSBC Software Assets 2005-2014	HSBC Holdings plc	Bank	TCO Components
37	Pre m	Exclusive	25-May-16	Key Metrics - Composite Bank Model (58 Banks) v6		Bank	Banks
36	Pre m	Exclusive	25-May-16	List_Key Attributes Sample Banking Groups_20160525		Bank	Banks
35	Pre m	Exclusive	25-May-16	Operations Headcount_Business Segment_Large European Bank		Bank	Headcount
34	Pre m	Exclusive	25-May-16	Software v Hardware Spend_Canadian Bank Asset Analysis_20160525		Bank	TCO Components
33	Pre m	Exclusive	25-May-16	Software v Hardware Spend_US Custodian Bank Capex_20160525		Bank	TCO Components
32	Pre m	Report	25-May-16	Visualizing the TGreeks Operational Analytics Framework_20160525		General	Benchmarking
31	Open	Feed	16-Mar-16	Deutsche Bank_Comparison YoY Software / Hardware Spend 2015	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	TCO Components
30	Open	Feed	16-Mar-16	16.00006OBA Deutsche Bank_ Total and NHC Tech Spending 2015	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	TCO Components
29	Open	Feed	16-Mar-16	16.00007OBA Deutsche Bank_Quarterly FTE Headcount	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	Headcount
28	Open	Feed	16-Mar-16	16.00009OBA Deutsche Bank_Quarterly NHC Tech Spending 2015	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	TCO Components
27	Open	Feed	16-Mar-16	16.00008OBA Deutsche Bank_Segment Headcount Growth Indices 2015	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	Headcount
26	Open	Feed	2-Mar-16	16.00004OBA Deutsche Bank Headcount Segmentation by Division	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	Headcount
25	Open	Feed	2-Mar-16	Deutsche Bank_Comparison YoY Software and Hardware Spend	Deutsche Bank AG	Bank	TCO Components
24	Open	Feed	11-Feb-16	16.00001OBA Large APAC Bank Tech Asset Analysis		Bank	TCO Components
23	Open	Feed, Rep	11-Feb-16	16.00002OBA Software v Hardware Spend_US Custodian Bank Capex		Bank	TCO Components
22	Open	Feed	6-Dec-15	15.0122OBA Contextual Expansion_Banks FANGs Apple Exxon		Bank	Benchmark
21	Open	Feed	24-Nov-15	15.01210BA Banks vs. Digital Frontier RPE Benchmark		Bank	Benchmark
20	Open	Feed	19-Nov-15	15.01200 TCO Component Correlation Matrix		Bank	TCO Components
19	Open	Feed	12-Nov-15	15.0119OBA RPE Benchmark w Google Virtu		Bank	Benchmark
18	Open	Feed	12-Nov-15	15.0114OBA Technology per Employee Dispersion Benchmarking		Bank	T-VOL
17	Open	Feed		Clues to Shifting in Purchased vs Internally Generated Software		Bank	Software
16	Open	Feed	10-Nov-15	15.01170DM Data Workflow Ecosystem		Functional	Data Management
15	Open	Feed	2-Nov-15	15.0116OBA Clues to Shifting in Hardware Software Spending		Bank	TCO Components
14	Open	Feed	27-Oct-15	TPE Analytics_Finetuning Sales and Other Engagement Strategies		General	Sales Strategy
13	Pre m	Exclusive	27-Oct-15	TVOL_Engagement Strategy Quadrants_20151027		General	TCO Volatility
12	Open	Feed, Rep		15.000010BA Members of Alphacution Composite Model (Sep 2015)		Bank	Model Library
11	Open	Feed	22-Oct-15	15.01130 Illustrative Value of Latency Categories		Functional	Latency
10	Open	Feed		15.01110 Latency Categories by Time Range		Functional	Latency
9	Open	Feed	22-Oct-15	15.01120 Revenue per Employee Comparison_51 Banks		Bank	Revenue
8	Open	Report		15.0005OBA Weighted Average RPE		Bank	Revenue
7	Open	Report	19-Oct-15	15.00022OBA Sample Total Headcount		Bank	Headcount
	Open	Report	19-Oct-15	15.00010BA Sample Total Net Revenue		Bank	Revenue
5	Open	Orphan	19-Oct-15	15.0009OBA Ratio of Technology Spending to Total Net Revenues		Bank	TCO Analysis
4	Open	Report	-	15.000510BA Weighted Average RPE		Bank	RPE
3	Open	Report	19-Oct-15	15.0003OBA Sample Weighted Average NHC-TPE		Bank	TCO Components
2	Open	Report	19-Oct-15	15.0003.10BA Sample NHC Tech Spend		Bank	TCO Components
1	Open	Report	19-Oct-15	15.0002OBA Sample Total Headcount		Bank	Headcount

# **Glossary of Terms**

Term	Description
	Total Cost of Ownership - In the context of Alphacution's research, TCO refers to the
TCO	total cost of a technology solution or solutions, including the aggregate cost of
	hardware, software and IT-designated human capital
eTCO	TCO for an entire enterprise
RPE	Revenue per employee
TPE	TCO per employee
T-Greeks™	Collection of Alphacution's trademarked analytics related to technology spending
1-dieeks	and TCO benchmarks
	Represents the difference between revenue per employee (RPE) and total
	technology spending (TCO) per employee (TPE) for an entire enterprise or discrete
T-Spread™	business segment over a specific period of time (which, in the current modeling, is
	typically a unit of 1 year) and where technology TCO includes hardware, software,
	data and IT human capital
	Represents the linear regression equation – much like a "best fit trend line" – used
T-Beta™	to create a reference benchmark for a collection of T-Spread™ measurements,
	typically among similar entities, such as large banks or large asset managers
	Also sometimes known as "tech dividend," this analytic represents a condition
T-Alpha™	where the difference between the T-Spread™ (for an Enterprise X) and T-Beta™ (at a
	point on the benchmark with the same scale as Enterprise X, where scale is defined
	as total net revenue) is positive
	Also sometimes known as "tech debt," this analytic represents a condition where the difference between the T-Spread™ (for an Enterprise X) and T-Beta™ (at a point
T-Theta™	on the benchmark with the same scale as Enterprise X, where scale is defined as
	total net revenue) is negative
	The "volatility" – as measured by standard deviation – of total technology spending
	(TCO) per full-time equivalent (FTE) - otherwise known as TPE – for an entire
T-VOL™	enterprise or discrete business segment over a range of time that is typically
	several years or several periods
AuM	Assets under Management
AuA	Assets under Administration
AuC	Assets under Custody
	Asset under "X", where X is the nature of a fiduciary relationship such as
AuX	management, administration or custody





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